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	INFORMATION REPORT	—

COUNTRY	Germany (Russian Zone) SED Purge in Thuringia ONFIDENT	IAL	DATE DISTR. 18 August 1948	•
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PLACE ACQUIRED DATE OF IN	25X1A	Fipisi y	NO. OF ENCLS. (LISTED BELOW) SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.	25X1
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- At the end of May 1948, the leaders ip of SED in Thuringia commenced a purge 1, within the party ranks directed against "anti-Soviet elements." SED members affected were mainly former adherents of SPD.
- In the Hordhausen district, forty-two former SPD members were excluded from 2. the SED between the beginning of the purge and mid-July 1948, and thirty-one were removed in the Sonderhausen district. These were all reproached with anti-Soviet attitudes and being "Schumacher men."
- "Purging" included not only banning of the persons from the party but in 3. some cases also their errest by the NVD. For example, Derthold Otto, a member of the SED from Megersdorf, was arrested by the IVD at the end of May 1948. His family was informed about 7 July 1948 that Otto had been excluded from the SND as a "Schumecher man" and would be sentenced by a Russian military tribunal.

25X1A indicated that Comment: A previous report some such purge of "unreliable" elements from the : D was to be expected at some indeterminate date. This is the first indication of such action received cince the removals of SED personnel occasioned by the formation of the DEK.)

> This document is hereby regraded to CONFIDENTIAL in accordance with the tetter of 18 October 1978 from the Director of Control Intelligence to the Archivist of the United States. Next Review Date: 2008

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